# Sher Afghan Asad

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I am a behavioral and public economist with expertise in data-intensive academic and policy research. My current research focuses on economic development of low-and-middle-income countries with particular focus on issues related to taxation, market frictions, and discrimination.

#### Education

Iowa State University (ISU) Ames, IA, USA

Ph.D. Economics, Fulbright Scholar 2020

Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) Lahore, Pakistan

MSc. Economics 2011

Forman Christian College University Lahore, Pakistan

BSc. Honors (Gold Medalist) 2010

**Professional Experience** 

Center for Economic Research in Pakistan (CERP)

Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) Lahore, Pakistan

Assistant Professor 2020 - Present

Iowa State University (ISU) Ames, IA, USA

Graduate Research Assistant 2017 - 2018

2012 - 2018Research Associate

Punjab Skills Development Fund Bahawalpur, Pakistan

Lahore, Pakistan

Technical Officer 2011 - 2012

Other Affiliations

Mahbub ul Haq Research Center (MHRC) Lahore, Pakistan

Fellow and the Director of Public Finance Cluster 2021 - Present

MindLab Behavioural Insights Unit (BIU) KPK, Pakistan

Member Advisory Committee 2021 - Present

Research Fields

Behavioral Economics, Public Finance, Economics of Discrimination

**Research Methods** 

Randomized Controlled Trials, Impact Evaluations, Field and Lab Experiments, Empirical Estimations, Structural Estimations, Theoretical Modelling.

### **Skills**

Data wrangling, data mining, modelling, hypothesis testing, A/B testing, data visualization, dashboard development, exploratory analysis, data validation, machine learning, and language processing.

### Research Papers

- 1. Do workers discriminate against their out-group employers? Evidence from an online labour market (with J. Bhattacharya and R. Banerjee) [Revise and Resubmit]
- 2. A Theory of Discrimination with Motivated Agents [with Osama Khan]
- 3. Impact of COVID on Fresh Produce Supply Chains: Evidence from Pakistan (with Omar Gondal)
- 4. Do Nudges Induce Safe Driving? Evidence from Dynamic Message Signs (with Kevin Duncan)

### Research in Progress

- 1. Levelling the Tax Playing Field: Evidence from Pakistan (with Michael Best, Anders Jensen, and Adnan Khan)
- 2. Exploring the optimality of taxpayers' enforcement allocation (with Michael Best, Anders Jensen, and Adnan Khan)
- 3. Using Machine Learning Algorithm to Assess Property Values for Efficient Taxation (with Adnan Khan, Ben Olken, and Mahvish Shaukat)
- 4. Optimality of Tax Expenditures: Evidence from Pakistan (with Obeid ur Rehman)
- 5. Asymmetric information, relational contracts, and prices: Evidence from supply chain in Pakistan (with Omar Gondal and Farah Said)
- 6. Gender and Online Marketplaces (with Husnain Ahmad and Hadia Majid)

#### **Research Partners**

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Revenue Authority
Punjab Revenue Authority
The Urban Unit, Government of the Punjab
Excise, Taxation and Narcotics Control Department, Government of the Punjab
Federal Board of Revenue, Government of the Pakistan
Agriculture Department, Government of the Punjab

#### **Policy Work**

**Pakistan Business Council:** Research Report on Informality and Tax Evasion in the Wholesale & Retail Trade and the Real Estate sector (with Umair Javed and Hamid Ateeq Sarwar)

**Punjab Revenue Authority (PRA):** Policy Brief on Electronic Invoice Monitoring Systems and Tax Compliance in Punjab (with Michael Best, Anders Jensen, Adnan Khan, Hamza Afsar, and Zarnaab Ather)

Agriculture Department, Government of the Punjab: Policy Brief on Impact of COVID on Fresh Produce Supply Chain (with Omar Gondal, Ijaz Nabi, Shirin Naz, and Irfan Dogar)

British High Commission's Revenue Mobilization Investment and Trade (REMIT) / Consortium for Development Policy Research (CDPR), Tax Expert: Pre-budget (2022-23) consultation sessions with tax officers, tax policy experts, industry representatives, politicians, and academics.

**Punjab Revenue Authority (PRA), Principal Investigator:** Impact assessment of the Punjab Infrastructure Development Cess (PIDC) Act 2015.

#### **Grants**

| IDALO III                   | : 1 3 6: 1 1 TO 1 A 1 T             | 2022 | 1100 55 000   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|---------------|
| J-PAL Governance Initiative | with Michael Best and Anders Jensen | 2023 | USD 75,000    |
| J-PAL ATAI                  | with Omar Gondal and Farah Said     | 2023 | USD 30,000    |
| International Growth Centre | with Michael Best and Anders Jensen | 2023 | GBP 77,000    |
| International Growth Centre | with Omar Gondal and Farah Said     | 2023 | GBP 40,000    |
| LUMS                        | with Omar Gondal and Farah Said     | 2022 | PKR 500,000   |
| International Growth Centre | with Michael Best and Anders Jensen | 2022 | GBP 20,000    |
| LUMS                        | with Omar Gondal                    | 2022 | PKR 1,000,000 |
| International Growth Centre | with Omar Gondal                    | 2022 | GBP 20,000    |
| LUMS                        | with Husnain Ahmad and Hadia Majid  | 2021 | PKR 900,000   |
| International Growth Centre | with Omar Gondal                    | 2021 | GBP 20,000    |

### **Grants** (continued)

| International Growth Centre | with Michael Best, Anders Jensen, and Adnan Khan | 2021 | GBP 20,000 |
|-----------------------------|--|------|------------|
| J-PAL Governance Initiative | with Michael Best, Anders Jensen, and Adnan Khan | 2021 | USD 5,450  |
| International Growth Centre | with Michael Best                                | 2021 | GBP 20,000 |
| Russell Sage Foundation     |  | 2019 | USD 7,500  |
| Iowa State University       | with T. Ditonto, D. Andersen and J. Bhattacharya | 2019 | USD 8,000  |

### **Popular Press**

Asad, Sher Afghan. "Rationalizing Tax Expenditures in Pakistan," Insights for Change: Consortium for Development Policy Research, January 2023, <a href="https://cdpr.org.pk/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Rationalizing-Tax-Expenditures-in-Pakistan.pdf">https://cdpr.org.pk/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Rationalizing-Tax-Expenditures-in-Pakistan.pdf</a>

Asad, Sher Afghan and Gondal, Omar Hayat. "Role of Supply Chains in Determining Farmers' Productivity and Consumer Prices," Pakistan Dialogues: Mahbul ul Haq Research Center, 16 September 2022, <a href="https://mhrc.lums.edu.pk/role-of-supply-chains-in-determining-farmers-productivity-and-consumer-prices/">https://mhrc.lums.edu.pk/role-of-supply-chains-in-determining-farmers-productivity-and-consumer-prices/</a>

"CDPR holds workshop on 'tax reforms for inclusive, sustainable growth'," Business and Finance: Business Recorder, 16 April 2022, <a href="https://www.brecorder.com/news/40167608/cdpr-holds-workshop-on-tax-reforms-for-inclusive-sustainable-growth">https://www.brecorder.com/news/40167608/cdpr-holds-workshop-on-tax-reforms-for-inclusive-sustainable-growth</a>

Newman, Andy. "Doing Tiny Jobs for Tinier Pay." Times Insider, The New York Times, 15 November 2019, <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/15/nyregion/mechanical-turk-amazon-labor.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/15/nyregion/mechanical-turk-amazon-labor.html</a>

#### **Selected Presentations**

| BREW-ESA                                   | Bangalore, India      | 2022 |
|--|-----------------------|------|
| 3rd IDSC of IZA/University of Luxembourg   | Online Workshop       | 2020 |
| NBER Summer Institute, IT and Digitization | Virtual               | 2020 |
| ASSA Annual Meetings                       | San Diego             | 2020 |
| Advances with Field Experiments            | University of Chicago | 2019 |
| Advances with Field Experiments            | Boston University     | 2018 |

## **Teaching**

| Public Finance  | LUMS      | Fall 2022              |
|---|-----------|------------------------|
| Advanced Behavioural Economics                        | LUMS      | Fall 2020, Spring 2022 |
| Insights from Behavioural Economics for Policy Making | ISU       | Fall 2019              |
| Introduction to Game Theory                           | LUMS      | Spring 2021            |
| Principles of Microeconomics                          | ISU, LUMS | Fall 2019, Spring 2021 |
| Intermediate Microeconomics                           | LUMS      | Spring 2022            |

### **Advisees**

| Ph.I | D. |
|------|----|
|      |    |

| Sameen Tariq                                   | LUMS and University of East Anglia | 2022-25 |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|
| Master Thesis                                  |                                    |         |
| Huzaima Quddus                                 | LUMS                               | 2022-23 |
| Undergraduate Thesis                           |                                    |         |
| Fatima Afzal, Fahad Amir, and Mohammad Zubairi | LUMS                               | 2021-22 |
| Zainab Azfar Nizami, and Marjan Hussain        | LUMS                               | 2021-22 |
| Taimoor Naeem                                  | LUMS                               | 2021-22 |
| Taha Allawala, Haleema Habib, and Asma Majeed  | LUMS                               | 2020-21 |

# **Major Committee Assignments**

| Member of Curriculum Review Committee                    | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2022-23 |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|
| Convener of Micro, IO, and Game Theory Cluster Committee | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2022-23 |
| Member of Research Committee                             | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2021-23 |
| Convener of the Search Committee                         | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2021-22 |
| Member of the Search Committee                           | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2020-21 |
| Convener of the Events Committee                         | Economics Department, LUMS, | 2020-21 |

#### **Professional Societies**

| Member | American Economic Association | 2016-Present |
|--------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Member | Economic Science Association  | 2022-Present |

# **Selected Conferences and Workshops**

| ASSA Annual Conference                                    | Atlanta, Georgia           | 2019 |
|---|----------------------------|------|
| ASSA Annual Conference                                    | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania | 2018 |
| IFREE Graduate Student Workshop in Experimental Economics | Orange, California         | 2018 |
| Advances with Field Experiments                           | Chicago, Illinois          | 2017 |
| ASSA Annual Conference                                    | Chicago, Illinois          | 2017 |

### Publications (non-reviewed)

M Best, A Khan, A Prat, M Rehman, SA Asad, K Hussain, AO Majid; 2017, Motivating Bureaucrats: Autonomy vs Performance Pay for Public Procurement in Pakistan, International Growth Centre, Reference number: S-37407-PAK-1

#### **Referee Services**

Economics Bulletin, Economic Inquiry, PLOS ONE

# Fellowships and Academic Honors

| Prescott Scholarship              | Iowa State University    | 2019    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| Fulbright Foreign Student Program | Fulbright Program        | 2015-20 |
| Outstanding Student Award         | Forman Christian College | 2010    |
| Dr. E D Lucas Medal               | Forman Christian College | 2010    |
| Magna cum Laude                   | Forman Christian College | 2010    |
| USAID Talent Scholarship          | Forman Christian College | 2006-10 |

# Other Professional Positions and Activities

| Senator   | Graduate and Professional Students Senate | Iowa State University | 2018-2020 |
|-----------|---|-----------------------|-----------|
| President | Fulbright Students and Scholars Club      | Iowa State University | 2018-2019 |
| Member    | Emerging Leaders Academy                  | Iowa State University | 2017-2018 |
| President | Economics Graduate Student Association    | Iowa State University | 2017-2018 |
| President | Pakistan Student Association              | Iowa State University | 2016-2017 |

### **Other Information**

Software: Python, Stata, R, Matlab, oTree, LaTeX, LyX