## Master of Science in Artificial Intelligence (AI) Program – Sample Test Questions

The admission test will be comprised of questions from following three broad categories:

- 1. Computational Problem Solving
- 2. Linear Algebra Fundamentals
- 3. Basics of Probability Theory

There will be total 15 multiple choice questions with 5 questions in each category. Following are some sample questions:

## Computational Problem Solving:

- 1. What is the time complexity of a well-implemented bubble sort algorithm for sorting 'n' elements?
  - a) O(n)
  - b) O(n^2)
  - c) O(log n)
  - d) O(n log n)
- 2. Which data structure is suitable for implementing a LIFO (Last-In-First-Out) structure?
  - a) Queue
  - b) Heap
  - c) Stack
  - d) Linked List
- 3. In which scenario would you prefer to use dynamic programming over a greedy approach?
  - a) When a global optimal solution can be reached by selecting a local optimal choice.
  - b) When the problem can be broken down into smaller overlapping subproblems.
  - c) When the problem involves sorting elements.
  - d) When the problem involves searching for an element.
- 4. The Big-O notation for the fastest sorting algorithm known, which works in most cases, is:
  - a) O(n)
  - b) O(n log n)
  - c) O(log n)
  - d) O(1)

## Foundations of Linear Algebra:

- 1. What is the determinant of a 2x2 matrix [[a, b], [c, d]]?
  - a) ad bc
  - b) ab cd
  - c) ac bd
  - d) bd ac
- 2. If the rank of a 3x3 matrix is 2, what can be said about its invertibility?
  - a) It is invertible.
  - b) It is not invertible.
  - c) Invertibility cannot be determined from the given information.
  - d) It depends on the values of the matrix elements.
- 3. Which of the following matrix operations is NOT commutative?
  - a) Matrix addition
  - b) Matrix multiplication
  - c) Scalar multiplication
  - d) Transposition

## Introductory Probability Theory Concepts:

- 1. What is the sum of probabilities of all possible outcomes in a sample space?
  - a) 1
  - b) 0
  - c) 2
  - d) Depends on the number of outcomes
- 2. In a fair six-sided die, what is the probability of rolling an odd number?
  - a) 1/6 b) 1/2 c) 1/3
  - d) 2/3
- 3. If events A and B are mutually exclusive, what can be said about their intersection?

a)  $P(A \cap B) = 0$ 

b) P(A ∩ B) = 1
c) P(A ∩ B) = P(A) + P(B)
d) P(A ∩ B) = P(A) × P(B)